

## NSE4\_FGT-7.0 Dumps

### Fortinet NSE 4 - FortiOS 7.0

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**NEW QUESTION 1**

- (Exam Topic 1)

Refer to the exhibits.

Exhibit A Exhibit B

```
# get system performance status
CPU states: 0% user 0% system 0% nice 100% idle 0% iowait 0% irq 0% softirq
CPU0 states: 0% user 0% system 0% nice 100% idle 0% iowait 0% irq 0% softirq
Memory: 2061108k total, 1854997k used (90%), 106111k free (5.1%), 100000k freeable (4.8%)
Average network usage: 83 / 0 kbps in 1 minute, 81 / 0 kbps in 10 minutes, 81 / 0 kbps in 30
minutes
Average sessions: 5 sessions in 1 minute, 3 sessions in 10 minutes, 3 sessions in 30 minutes
Average session setup rate: 0 sessions per second in last 1 minute, 0 sessions per second in last
10 minutes, 0 sessions per second in last 30 minutes
Virus caught: 0 total in 1 minute
IPS attacks blocked: 0 total in 1 minute
Uptime: 10 days, 3 hours, 28 minutes
```

Exhibit A Exhibit B

```
config system global
    set memory-use-threshold-red 88
    set memory-use-threshold-extreme 95
    set memory-use-threshold-green 82
end
```

Exhibit A shows system performance output. Exhibit B shows a FortiGate configured with the default configuration of high memory usage thresholds. Based on the system performance output, which two statements are correct? (Choose two.)

- A. Administrators can access FortiGate only through the console port.
- B. FortiGate has entered conserve mode.
- C. FortiGate will start sending all files to FortiSandbox for inspection.
- D. Administrators cannot change the configuration.

**Answer:** BD

**Explanation:**

Reference: <https://www.skillfulist.com/fortigate/fortigate-conserve-mode-how-to-stop-it-and-what-it-means/>

**NEW QUESTION 2**

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which two settings can be separately configured per VDOM on a FortiGate device? (Choose two.)

- A. System time
- B. FortiGuard update servers
- C. Operating mode
- D. NGFW mode

**Answer:** CD

**Explanation:**

C: "Operating mode is per-VDOM setting. You can combine transparent mode VDOM's with NAT mode VDOMs on the same physical Fortigate.

D: "Inspection-mode selection has moved from VDOM to firewall policy, and the default inspection-mode is flow, so NGFW Mode can be changed from Profile-base (Default) to Policy-base directly in System > Settings from the VDOM" Page 125 of FortiGate\_Infrastructure\_6.4\_Study\_Guide

**NEW QUESTION 3**

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which two statements about FortiGate FSSO agentless polling mode are true? (Choose two.)

- A. FortiGate uses the AD server as the collector agent.
- B. FortiGate uses the SMB protocol to read the event viewer logs from the DCs.
- C. FortiGate does not support workstation check.
- D. FortiGate directs the collector agent to use a remote LDAP server.

**Answer:** BD

**Explanation:**

Reference: <https://kb.fortinet.com/kb/documentLink.do?externalID=FD47732>

**NEW QUESTION 4**

- (Exam Topic 1)

Refer to the exhibit.

The screenshot shows the configuration for a performance SLA named 'SLA1'. The protocol is set to 'Ping', with 'HTTP' and 'DNS' also visible as options. Two servers are configured: '4.2.2.2' and '4.2.2.1'. The participants are set to 'All SD-WAN Members', with a 'Specify' button and a list containing 'port1' and 'port2'. The 'Enable probe packets' checkbox is unchecked.

An administrator has configured a performance SLA on FortiGate, which failed to generate any traffic. Why is FortiGate not sending probes to 4.2.2.2 and 4.2.2.1 servers? (Choose two.)

- A. The Detection Mode setting is not set to Passive.
- B. Administrator didn't configure a gateway for the SD-WAN members, or configured gateway is not valid.
- C. The configured participants are not SD-WAN members.
- D. The Enable probe packets setting is not enabled.

**Answer:** BD

**NEW QUESTION 5**

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which two statements about antivirus scanning mode are true? (Choose two.)

- A. In proxy-based inspection mode, files bigger than the buffer size are scanned.
- B. In flow-based inspection mode, FortiGate buffers the file, but also simultaneously transmits it to the client.
- C. In proxy-based inspection mode, antivirus scanning buffers the whole file for scanning, before sending it to the client.
- D. In flow-based inspection mode, files bigger than the buffer size are scanned.

**Answer:** BC

**Explanation:**

An antivirus profile in full scan mode buffers up to your specified file size limit. The default is 10 MB. That is large enough for most files, except video files. If your FortiGate model has more RAM, you may be able to increase this threshold. Without a limit, very large files could exhaust the scan memory. So, this threshold balances risk and performance. Is this tradeoff unique to FortiGate, or to a specific model? No. Regardless of vendor or model, you must make a choice. This is because of the difference between scans in theory, that have no limits, and scans on real-world devices, that have finite RAM. In order to detect 100% of malware regardless of file size, a firewall would need infinitely large RAM—something that no device has in the real world. Most viruses are very small. This table shows a typical tradeoff. You can see that with the default 10 MB threshold, only 0.01% of viruses pass through.

**NEW QUESTION 6**

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which statement about video filtering on FortiGate is true?

- A. Full SSL Inspection is not required.
- B. It is available only on a proxy-based firewall policy.
- C. It inspects video files hosted on file sharing services.
- D. Video filtering FortiGuard categories are based on web filter FortiGuard categories.

**Answer:** B

**Explanation:**

Reference: <https://docs.fortinet.com/document/fortigate/7.0.0/new-features/190873/video-filtering>

**NEW QUESTION 7**

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which CLI command allows administrators to troubleshoot Layer 2 issues, such as an IP address conflict?

- A. get system status
- B. get system performance status
- C. diagnose sys top
- D. get system arp

**Answer:** D

**Explanation:**

"If you suspect that there is an IP address conflict, or that an IP has been assigned to the wrong device, you may need to look at the ARP table."

**NEW QUESTION 8**

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which two statements are correct about SLA targets? (Choose two.)

- A. You can configure only two SLA targets per one Performance SLA.

- B. SLA targets are optional.
- C. SLA targets are required for SD-WAN rules with a Best Quality strategy.
- D. SLA targets are used only when referenced by an SD-WAN rule.

**Answer:** BD

**Explanation:**

Reference: <https://docs.fortinet.com/document/fortigate/6.2.0/cookbook/382233/performance-sla-sla-targets>

**NEW QUESTION 9**

- (Exam Topic 1)

Refer to the exhibit.

```
# diagnose test application ipsmonitor
1: Display IPS engine information
2: Toggle IPS engine enable/disable status
3: Display restart log
4: Clear restart log
5: Toggle bypass status
98: Stop all IPS engines
99: Restart all IPS engines and monitor
```

Examine the intrusion prevention system (IPS) diagnostic command.

Which statement is correct If option 5 was used with the IPS diagnostic command and the outcome was a decrease in the CPU usage?

- A. The IPS engine was inspecting high volume of traffic.
- B. The IPS engine was unable to prevent an intrusion attack.
- C. The IPS engine was blocking all traffic.
- D. The IPS engine will continue to run in a normal state.

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Reference:

<https://docs.fortinet.com/document/fortigate/6.2.3/cookbook/232929/troubleshooting-high-cpu-usage>

**NEW QUESTION 10**

- (Exam Topic 1)

Refer to the exhibit.

Name	Type	IP/Netmask	VLAN ID
<b>Physical Interface 14</b>			
port1	Physical Interface	10.200.1.1/255.255.255.0	
port1-vlan10	VLAN	10.1.10.1/255.255.255.0	10
port1-vlan1	VLAN	10.200.5.1/255.255.255.0	1
port10	Physical Interface	10.0.11.1/255.255.255.0	
port2	Physical Interface	10.200.2.1/255.255.255.0	
port2-vlan10	VLAN	10.0.10.1/255.255.255.0	10
port2-vlan1	VLAN	10.0.5.1/255.255.255.0	1

Given the interfaces shown in the exhibit. which two statements are true? (Choose two.)

- A. Traffic between port2 and port2-vlan1 is allowed by default.
- B. port1-vlan10 and port2-vlan10 are part of the same broadcast domain.
- C. port1 is a native VLAN.
- D. port1-vlan and port2-vlan1 can be assigned in the same VDOM or to different VDOMs.

**Answer:** CD

**Explanation:**

<https://community.fortinet.com/t5/FortiGate/Technical-Tip-rules-about-VLAN-configuration-and-VDOM-interf>  
<https://kb.fortinet.com/kb/viewContent.do?externalId=FD30883>

**NEW QUESTION 10**

- (Exam Topic 2)

An administrator has a requirement to keep an application session from timing out on port 80. What two changes can the administrator make to resolve the issue without affecting any existing services running through FortiGate? (Choose two.)

- A. Create a new firewall policy with the new HTTP service and place it above the existing HTTP policy.
- B. Create a new service object for HTTP service and set the session TTL to never

- C. Set the TTL value to never under config system-ttl
- D. Set the session TTL on the HTTP policy to maximum

**Answer:** BC

**NEW QUESTION 13**

- (Exam Topic 2)

What devices form the core of the security fabric?

- A. Two FortiGate devices and one FortiManager device
- B. One FortiGate device and one FortiManager device
- C. Two FortiGate devices and one FortiAnalyzer device
- D. One FortiGate device and one FortiAnalyzer device

**Answer:** C

**Explanation:**

Reference: <https://docs.fortinet.com/document/fortigate/6.2.0/cookbook/425100/components>

**NEW QUESTION 17**

- (Exam Topic 2)

If the Issuer and Subject values are the same in a digital certificate, which type of entity was the certificate issued to?

- A. A CRL
- B. A person
- C. A subordinate CA
- D. A root CA

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 19**

- (Exam Topic 2)

To complete the final step of a Security Fabric configuration, an administrator must authorize all the devices on which device?

- A. FortiManager
- B. Root FortiGate
- C. FortiAnalyzer
- D. Downstream FortiGate

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 23**

- (Exam Topic 2)

An administrator has configured two-factor authentication to strengthen SSL VPN access. Which additional best practice can an administrator implement?

- A. Configure Source IP Pools.
- B. Configure split tunneling in tunnel mode.
- C. Configure different SSL VPN realms.
- D. Configure host check.

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 28**

- (Exam Topic 2)

Refer to the exhibit, which contains a session diagnostic output.

```
session info: proto=17 proto_state=01 duration=254 expire=179 timeout=0 flags=00000000 socktype=0
sockport=0 av_idx=0 use=3
origin-shaper=
reply-shaper=
per_ip_shaper=
class_id=0 ha_id=0 policy_dir=0 tunnel=/ helper=dns-udp vlan_cos=0/255
state=log may_dirty f00 log-start
statistic(bytes/packets/allow_err): org=1420/22/1 reply=5678/22/1 tuples=2
tx speed(Bps/kbps): 5/0 rx speed(Bps/kbps): 22/0
origin ->sink: org pre->post, reply pre->post dev=5->3/3 ->5 gwy=10.200.1.254/10.0.1.200
hook=post dir=org act=snat 10.0.1.200:2486->208.91.112.53:53(10.200.1.1:62902)
hook=pre dir=reply act=dnat 208.91.112.53:53 -> 10.200.1.1:62902(10.0.1.200:2486)
misc=0 policy_id=3 auth_info=0 chk_client_info=0 vd=0
serial=0001fc1e tos=ff/ff app_list=0 app=0 url_cat=0
rpd_b_link_id= 00000000 rpd_b_svc_id=0 ngfwid=n/a
npu_state=0x040000
```

Which statement is true about the session diagnostic output?

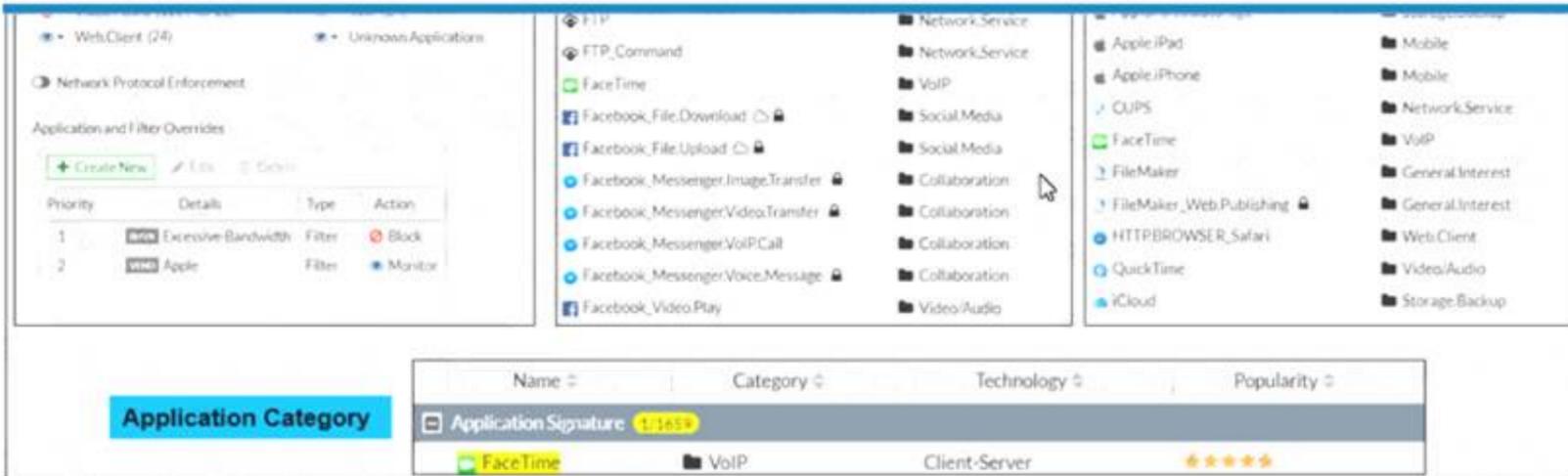
- A. The session is a UDP unidirectional state.
- B. The session is in TCP ESTABLISHED state.
- C. The session is a bidirectional UDP connection.
- D. The session is a bidirectional TCP connection.

Answer: C

**NEW QUESTION 29**

- (Exam Topic 2)

Refer to the exhibit to view the application control profile.



Based on the configuration, what will happen to Apple FaceTime?

- A. Apple FaceTime will be blocked, based on the Excessive-Bandwidth filter configuration
- B. Apple FaceTime will be allowed, based on the Apple filter configuration.
- C. Apple FaceTime will be allowed only if the filter in Application and Filter Overrides is set to Learn
- D. Apple FaceTime will be allowed, based on the Categories configuration.

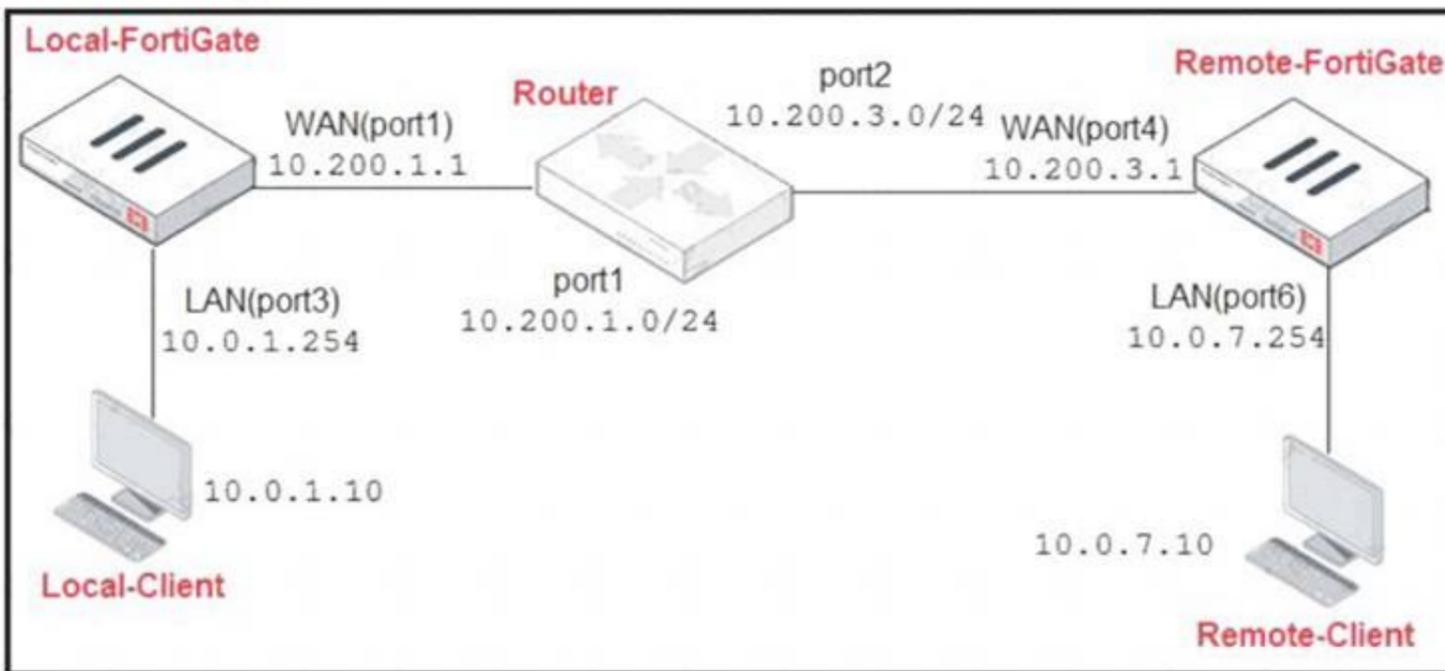
Answer: A

**NEW QUESTION 33**

- (Exam Topic 2)

Refer to the exhibit.

**Network Diagram**



**Central SNAT Policies Local-FortiGate**

ID	From	To	Source Address	Protocol Number	Destination Address	Translated Address
2	LAN(port3)	WAN(port1)	all	6	REMOTE_FORTIGATE	SNAT-Pool
1	LAN(port3)	WAN(port1)	all	1	all	SNAT-Remote1
3	LAN(port3)	WAN(port1)	all	2	all	SNAT-Remote

### IP Pool Local-FortiGate

Name	External IP Range	Type	ARP Reply
SNAT-Pool	10.200.1.49-10.200.1.49	Overload	Enabled
SNAT-Remote	10.200.1.149-10.200.1.149	Overload	Enabled
SNAT-Remote1	10.200.1.99-10.200.1.99	Overload	Enabled

### Protocol Number Table

Protocol	Protocol Number
TCP	6
ICMP	1
IGMP	2

The exhibit contains a network diagram, central SNAT policy, and IP pool configuration. The WAN (port1) interface has the IP address 10.200.1.1/24. The LAN (port3) interface has the IP address 10.0.1.254/24.

A firewall policy is configured to allow to destinations from LAN (port3) to WAN (port1). Central NAT is enabled, so NAT settings from matching Central SNAT policies will be applied.

Which IP address will be used to source NAT the traffic, if the user on Local-Client (10.0.1.10) pings the IP address of Remote-FortiGate (10.200.3.1)?

- A. 10.200.1.149
- B. 10.200.1.1
- C. 10.200.1.49
- D. 10.200.1.99

**Answer: D**

#### NEW QUESTION 36

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which CLI command will display sessions both from client to the proxy and from the proxy to the servers?

- A. diagnose wad session list
- B. diagnose wad session list | grep hook-pre&&hook-out
- C. diagnose wad session list | grep hook=pre&&hook=out
- D. diagnose wad session list | grep "hook=pre"&"hook=out"

**Answer: A**

#### NEW QUESTION 37

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which three CLI commands can you use to troubleshoot Layer 3 issues if the issue is in neither the physical layer nor the link layer? (Choose three.)

- A. diagnose sys top
- B. execute ping
- C. execute traceroute
- D. diagnose sniffer packet any
- E. get system arp

**Answer: BCD**

#### NEW QUESTION 39

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which two types of traffic are managed only by the management VDOM? (Choose two.)

- A. FortiGuard web filter queries
- B. PKI
- C. Traffic shaping
- D. DNS

**Answer: AD**

#### NEW QUESTION 41

- (Exam Topic 2)

Exhibit:

```
Fortigate # show authentication rule
config authentication rule
  edit "NTLM_rule"
    set srcaddr "all"
    set ip-based disable
    set web-auth-cookie enable
  next
end
```

Refer to the exhibit to view the authentication rule configuration. In this scenario, which statement is true?

- A. IP-based authentication is enabled
- B. Route-based authentication is enabled
- C. Session-based authentication is enabled.
- D. Policy-based authentication is enabled

**Answer: C**

**Explanation:**

Reference: <https://kb.fortinet.com/kb/documentLink.do?externalID=FD45387>

**NEW QUESTION 44**

- (Exam Topic 2)

An organization's employee needs to connect to the office through a high-latency internet connection. Which SSL VPN setting should the administrator adjust to prevent the SSL VPN negotiation failure?

- A. Change the session-ttl.
- B. Change the login timeout.
- C. Change the idle-timeout.
- D. Change the udp idle timer.

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 47**

- (Exam Topic 2)

Refer to the exhibit.

```
1: date=2020-08-14 time=06:28:24 logid= "0316013056" type= "utm" subtype= "webfilter"
eventtype= "ftgd_blk" level= "warning" vd= "root" eventtime= 1597343304867252750
policyid=2 sessionid=83212 srcip=10.0.1.10 srcport=53742 srcintf= "port3" srcintfrole=
"undefined" dstip=159.65.216.232 dstport=443 dstintf= "port1" dstintfrole= "wan" proto=6
service= "HTTPS" hostname= "etp-experiment-1.dummytracker.org" profile= "default"
action= "blocked" reqtype= "direct" url= "https://etp-experiment-1.dummytracker.org/"
sentbyte=517 rcvbyte=0 direction= "outgoing" msg= "URL belongs to a denied category in
policy" method= "domain" cat=26 catdesc= "Malicious Websites" crscore=30 craction=
4194304 crlevel= "high"
```

Based on the raw log, which two statements are correct? (Choose two.)

- A. Traffic is blocked because Action is set to DENY in the firewall policy.
- B. Traffic belongs to the root VDOM.
- C. This is a security log.
- D. Log severity is set to error on FortiGate.

**Answer: AC**

**NEW QUESTION 51**

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which Security rating scorecard helps identify configuration weakness and best practice violations in your network?

- A. Fabric Coverage
- B. Automated Response
- C. Security Posture
- D. Optimization

**Answer: C**

**Explanation:**

Reference:

<https://www.fortinet.com/content/dam/fortinet/assets/support/fortinet-recommended-security-bestpractices.pdf>

**NEW QUESTION 55**

- (Exam Topic 2)

What is the primary FortiGate election process when the HA override setting is disabled?

- A. Connected monitored ports > System uptime > Priority > FortiGate Serial number
- B. Connected monitored ports > HA uptime > Priority > FortiGate Serial number
- C. Connected monitored ports > Priority > HA uptime > FortiGate Serial number
- D. Connected monitored ports > Priority > System uptime > FortiGate Serial number

**Answer:** B

**Explanation:**

Reference: <http://myitmicroblog.blogspot.com/2018/11/what-should-you-know-about-ha-override.html>

**NEW QUESTION 58**

- (Exam Topic 2)

If Internet Service is already selected as Source in a firewall policy, which other configuration objects can be added to the Source field of a firewall policy?

- A. IP address
- B. Once Internet Service is selected, no other object can be added
- C. User or User Group
- D. FQDN address

**Answer:** B

**Explanation:**

Reference:

<https://docs.fortinet.com/document/fortigate/6.2.5/cookbook/179236/using-internet-service-in-policy>

**NEW QUESTION 63**

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following statements about backing up logs from the CLI and downloading logs from the GUI are true? (Choose two.)

- A. Log downloads from the GUI are limited to the current filter view
- B. Log backups from the CLI cannot be restored to another FortiGate.
- C. Log backups from the CLI can be configured to upload to FTP as a scheduled time
- D. Log downloads from the GUI are stored as LZ4 compressed files.

**Answer:** AB

**NEW QUESTION 68**

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following are valid actions for FortiGuard category based filter in a web filter profile in proxy-based inspection mode? (Choose two.)

- A. Warning
- B. Exempt
- C. Allow
- D. Learn

**Answer:** AC

**NEW QUESTION 70**

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which two statements are true about the Security Fabric rating? (Choose two.)

- A. It provides executive summaries of the four largest areas of security focus.
- B. Many of the security issues can be fixed immediately by clicking Apply where available.
- C. The Security Fabric rating must be run on the root FortiGate device in the Security Fabric.
- D. The Security Fabric rating is a free service that comes bundled with all FortiGate devices.

**Answer:** BC

**Explanation:**

Reference: <https://docs.fortinet.com/document/fortigate/6.4.0/administration-guide/292634/security-rating>

**NEW QUESTION 73**

- (Exam Topic 2)

Examine this FortiGate configuration:

```
config system global
    set av-failopen pass
end
```

Examine the output of the following debug command:

```
# diagnose hardware sysinfo conserve
memory conserve mode: on
total RAM: 3040 MB
memory used: 2948 MB 97% of total RAM
memory freeable: 92 MB 3% of total RAM
memory used + freeable threshold extreme: 2887 MB 95% of total RAM
memory used threshold red: 2675 MB 88% of total RAM
memory used threshold green: 2492 MB 82% of total RAM
```

Based on the diagnostic outputs above, how is the FortiGate handling the traffic for new sessions that require inspection?

- A. It is allowed, but with no inspection
- B. It is allowed and inspected as long as the inspection is flow based
- C. It is dropped.
- D. It is allowed and inspected, as long as the only inspection required is antivirus.

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 76**

- (Exam Topic 2)

Examine the following web filtering log.

```
Date=2016-08-31 time=12:50:06 logid=0316013057 type=utm subtype=webfilter eventtype=ftgd_blk level=warning
vd=root policyid=1 sessionid=149645 user= " " scrip=10.0.1.10 srcport=52919 srcintf= "port3"
dstip=54.230.128.169 dstport=80 dstintf= "port1" proto=6 service="HTTP" hostname= "miniclip.com"
profile= "default" action=blocked reqtype=direct url= "/" sentbyte=286 rcvbyte=0 direction=outgoing msg= "URL
belongs to a category with warnings enabled" method=domain cat=20 catdesc="Games" crscore=30 crlevel=high
```

Which statement about the log message is true?

- A. The action for the category Games is set to block.
- B. The usage quota for the IP address 10.0.1.10 has expired
- C. The name of the applied web filter profile is default.
- D. The web site miniclip.com matches a static URL filter whose action is set to Warning.

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 77**

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which statement about the IP authentication header (AH) used by IPsec is true?

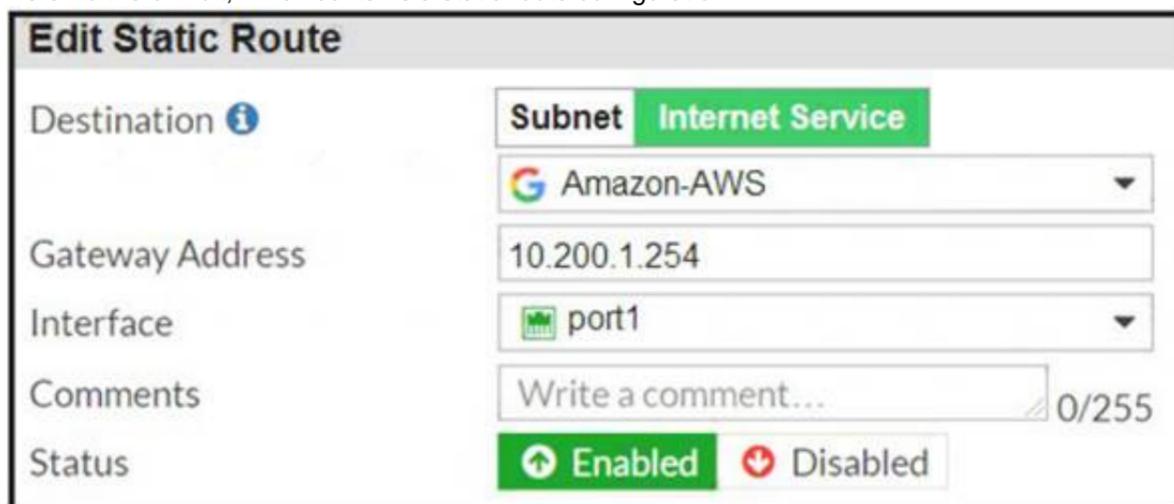
- A. AH does not provide any data integrity or encryption.
- B. AH does not support perfect forward secrecy.
- C. AH provides data integrity but no encryption.
- D. AH provides strong data integrity but weak encryption.

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 79**

- (Exam Topic 2)

Refer to the exhibit, which contains a static route configuration.



An administrator created a static route for Amazon Web Services. What CLI command must the administrator use to view the route?

- A. get router info routing-table all
- B. get internet service route list
- C. get router info routing-table database
- D. diagnose firewall proute list

**Answer:** D

**Explanation:**

Reference: <https://docs.fortinet.com/document/fortigate/latest/administration-guide/139692/routing-concepts>

**NEW QUESTION 82**

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