



# **LPI**

## **Exam Questions 101-500**

LPIC-1 Exam 101 - Part 1 of 2 - version 5.0

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#### NEW QUESTION 1

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following statements is correct when talking about /proc/?

- A. All changes to files in /proc/ are stored in /etc/proc.d/ and restored on reboot.
- B. All files within /proc/ are read-only and their contents cannot be changed.
- C. All changes to files in /proc/ are immediately recognized by the kernel.
- D. All files within /proc/ are only readable by the root user.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 2

- (Exam Topic 1)

During a system boot cycle, what program is executed after the BIOS completes its tasks?

- A. The bootloader
- B. The inetd program
- C. The init program
- D. The kernel

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 3

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which command will display messages from the kernel that were output during the normal boot sequence? dmesg, /bin/dmesg

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 4

- (Exam Topic 1)

You are having some trouble with a disk partition and you need to do maintenance on this partition but your users home directories are on it and several are logged in. Which command would disconnect the users and allow you to safely execute maintenance tasks?

- A. telinit 1
- B. shutdown -r now
- C. killall -9 inetd
- D. /bin/netstop --maint
- E. /etc/rc.d/init.d/network stop

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 5

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following information is stored within the BIOS? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. Boot device order
- B. Linux kernel version
- C. Timezone
- D. Hardware configuration
- E. The system's hostname

**Answer:** AD

#### NEW QUESTION 6

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following options for the kernel's command line changes the systemd boot target to rescue.target instead of the default target?

- A. systemd.target=rescue.target
- B. systemd.runlevel=rescue.target
- C. systemd.service=rescue.target
- D. systemd.default=rescue.target
- E. systemd.unit=rescue.target

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 7

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which file in the /proc filesystem lists parameters passed from the bootloader to the kernel? (Specify the file name only without any path.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

cmdline, /proc/cmdline

#### NEW QUESTION 8

- (Exam Topic 2)

What is the name of the main configuration file for GNU GRUB? (Specify the file name only without any path.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

menu.lst, grub.conf, grub.cfg

#### NEW QUESTION 9

- (Exam Topic 2)

In which directory must definition files be placed to add additional repositories to yum?

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

/etc/yum.repos.d, /etc/yum.repos.d/, yum.repos.d, yum.repos.d/

#### NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which Debian package management tool asks the configuration questions for a specific already installed package just as if the package were being installed for the first time? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

dpkg-reconfigure

#### NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following is correct when talking about mount points?

- A. Every existing directory can be used as a mount point.
- B. Only empty directories can be used as a mount point.
- C. Directories need to have the SetUID flag set to be used as a mount point.
- D. Files within a directory are deleted when the directory is used as a mount point.

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 15

- (Exam Topic 2)

To what environment variable will you assign or append a value if you need to tell the dynamic linker to look in a build directory for some of a program's shared libraries?

- A. LD\_LOAD\_PATH
- B. LD\_LIB\_PATH
- C. LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH
- D. LD\_SHARE\_PATH
- E. LD\_RUN\_PATH

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 17

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following environment variables overrides or extends the list of directories holding shared libraries?

- A. LD\_LOAD\_PATH
- B. LD\_LIB\_PATH
- C. LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH
- D. LD\_SHARE\_PATH
- E. LD\_RUN\_PATH

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 18**

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which file should be edited to select the network locations from which Debian installation package files are loaded?

- A. /etc/dpkg/dpkg.cfg
- B. /etc/apt/apt.conf
- C. /etc/apt/apt.conf.d
- D. /etc/apt/sources.list
- E. /etc/dpkg/dselect.cfg

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 22**

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following commands lists all currently installed packages when using RPM package management?

- A. yum --query --all
- B. yum --list --installed
- C. rpm --query --all
- D. rpm --list --installed

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 23**

- (Exam Topic 2)

To prevent users from being able to fill up the / partition, the \_\_\_\_\_ directory should be on a separate partition if possible because it is world writeable.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

/tmp, tmp

**NEW QUESTION 25**

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following options is used in a GRUB Legacy configuration file to define the amount of time that the GRUB menu will be shown to the user?

- A. hidemenu
- B. splash
- C. timeout
- D. showmenu

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 26**

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following commands is used to update the list of available packages when using dpkg based package management?

- A. apt-get update
- B. apt-get upgrade
- C. apt-cache update
- D. apt-get refresh
- E. apt-cache upgrade

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 29**

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which function key is used to start Safe Mode in Windows NT?

- A. F10
- B. F8
- C. F6
- D. Windows NT does not support Safe Mode

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 30**

- (Exam Topic 2)

Typically, which top level system directory is used for files and data that change regularly while the system is running and are to be kept between reboots? (Specify only the top level directory)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

/var, /var/, var, var/

#### NEW QUESTION 32

- (Exam Topic 2)

What can the Logical Volume Manager (LVM) be used for? (Choose THREE correct answers.)

- A. To create RAID 9 arrays.
- B. To dynamically change the size of logical volumes.
- C. To encrypt logical volumes.
- D. To create snapshots.
- E. To dynamically create or delete logical volumes.

**Answer:** BDE

#### NEW QUESTION 34

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following commands updates the linker cache of shared libraries?

- A. mkcache
- B. soconfig
- C. mkldconfig
- D. lddconfig
- E. ldconfig

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 39

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands will print the last 10 lines of a text file to the standard output?

- A. cat -n 10 filename
- B. dump -n 10 filename
- C. head -n 10 filename
- D. tail -n 10 filename

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 41

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands will send output from the program myapp to both standard output (stdout) and the file file1.log?

- A. cat < myapp | cat > file1.log
- B. myapp 0>&1 | cat > file1.log
- C. myapp | cat > file1.log
- D. myapp | tee file1.log
- E. tee myapp file1.log

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 46

- (Exam Topic 3)

The /etc/\_\_\_\_\_ file lists currently mounted devices.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

mtab

#### NEW QUESTION 50

- (Exam Topic 3)

In Bash, inserting 1>&2 after a command redirects

- A. standard error to standard input.
- B. standard input to standard error.
- C. standard output to standard error.
- D. standard error to standard output.

E. standard output to standard input.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 53

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which variable defines the directories in which a Bash shell searches for executable commands?

- A. BASHEXEC
- B. BASHRC
- C. PATH
- D. EXECPATH
- E. PATHRC

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 55

- (Exam Topic 3)

In the vi editor, which of the following commands will copy the current line into the vi buffer?

- A. c
- B. cc
- C. 1c
- D. yy
- E. 1y

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 59

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which grep command will print only the lines that do not end with a / in the file foo?

- A. grep '\$' foo
- B. grep '/'#' foo
- C. grep -v '\$' foo
- D. grep -v '/'#' foo

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 60

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following files, located in the user home directory, is used to store the Bash history?

- A. .bash\_history
- B. .bash\_histfile
- C. .history
- D. .bashrc\_history
- E. .history\_bash

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 63

- (Exam Topic 3)

What command will generate a list of user names from /etc/passwd along with their login shell?

- A. column -s : 1,7 /etc/passwd
- B. chop -c 1,7 /etc/passwd
- C. colrm 1,7 /etc/passwd
- D. cut -d: -f1,7 /etc/passwd

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 68

- (Exam Topic 3)

In a nested directory structure, which find command line option would be used to restrict the command to searching down a particular number of subdirectories?

- A. -dirmax
- B. -maxdepth
- C. -maxlevels
- D. -n
- E. -s

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 69

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is the default nice level when a process is started using the nice command?

- A. -10
- B. 10
- C. 20

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 73

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following signals is sent to a process when the key combination CTRL+C is pressed on the keyboard?

- A. SIGTERM
- B. SIGINT
- C. SIGSTOP
- D. SIGKILL

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 78

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands prints a list of usernames (first column) and their primary group (fourth column) from the /etc/passwd file?

- A. fmt -f 1,4 /etc/passwd
- B. split -c 1,4 /etc/passwd
- C. cut -d : -f 1,4 /etc/passwd
- D. paste -f 1,4 /etc/passwd

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 82

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands replaces each occurrence of 'bob' in the file letter with 'Bob' and writes the result to the file newletter?

- A. sed '/bob/Bob' letter > newletter
- B. sed s/bob/Bob/ letter < newletter
- C. sed's/bob/Bob' letter > newletter
- D. sed 's/bob/Bob/g' letter > newletter
- E. sed 's/bob, Bob/' letter > newletter

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 87

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is the maximum niceness value that a regular user can assign to a process with the nice command when executing a new process?

- A. 9
- B. 19
- C. 49
- D. 99

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 92

- (Exam Topic 3)

While editing a file in vi, the file changes due to another process. Without exiting vi, how can the file be reopened for editing with the new content?

- A. :r
- B. :n
- C. :w
- D. :e

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 93

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which command displays a list of all background tasks running in the current shell? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

jobs



#### NEW QUESTION 94

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is the purpose of the Bash built-in export command?

- A. It allows disks to be mounted remotely.
- B. It runs a command as a process in a subshell.
- C. It makes the command history available to subshells.
- D. It sets up environment variables for applications.
- E. It shares NFS partitions for use by other systems on the network.

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 95

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following sequences in the vi editor saves the opened document and exits the editor? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. esc ZZ
- B. ctrl :w!
- C. esc zz
- D. esc :wq!
- E. ctrl XX

**Answer:** AD

#### NEW QUESTION 100

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands is used to change options and positional parameters for a running Bash?

- A. history
- B. set
- C. bashconf
- D. setsh
- E. envsetup

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 105

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following explanations are valid reasons to run a command in the background of your shell?

- A. The command does not need to execute immediately.
- B. The command has to run immediately but the user needs to log out.
- C. The system is being shut down and the command needs to restart execution immediately after the reboot.
- D. The command can run at a lower priority than normal commands run on the command line.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 109

- (Exam Topic 3)

Immediately after deleting 3 lines of text in vi and moving the cursor to a different line, which single character command will insert the deleted content below the current line?

- A. i (lowercase)
- B. P (uppercase)
- C. p (lowercase)
- D. U (uppercase)
- E. u (lowercase)

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 112

- (Exam Topic 3)

When starting a program with the nice command without any additional parameters, which nice level is set for the resulting process?

- A. -10
- B. 10
- C. 20

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 113

- (Exam Topic 3)

What does the + symbol mean in the following grep regular expression: `grep '^d[aei]\+d$' /usr/share/dict/words`

- A. Match the preceding character set ([aei]) one or more times.
- B. Match the preceding character set ([aei]) zero or more times.

- C. Match the preceding character set ([aei]) zero or one times.
- D. Match a literal + symbol.

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 115

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is the default action of the split command on an input file?

- A. It will break the file into new files of 1,024 byte pieces each.
- B. It will break the file into new files of 1,000 line pieces each.
- C. It will break the file into new files of 1,024 kilobyte pieces each.
- D. It will break the file into new files that are no morethan 5% of the size of the original file.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 116

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following statements is correct regarding the command `foo 1> bar`?

- A. The stdout from the command `foo` is appended to the file `bar`.
- B. The stdout from the command `foo` overwrites the file `bar`.
- C. The command `foo` receives its stdin from the file `bar`.
- D. The command `foo` receives its stdin from the stdout of the command `bar`.
- E. The stderr from the command `foo` is saved to the file `bar`.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 121

- (Exam Topic 4)

Following the Filesystem Hierarchy Standard (FHS), where should binaries that have been compiled by the system administrator be placed in order to be made available to all users on the system?

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

`/usr/local/bin/`

#### NEW QUESTION 123

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands will produce the following output?

USER	PID	%CPU	%MEM	VSZ	RSS	TTY	STAT	START	TIME	COMMAND
root	1255	4.4	0.9	60716	34824	tty7	Ss+	09:25	19:04	/usr/bin/X :0 -
root	2016	0.0	0.0	1792	560	tty1	Ss+	09:26	0:00	/sbin/getty -8
matt	5204	0.0	0.1	6320	3696	pts/4	Ss	13:12	0:00	bash
matt	5219	0.0	0.0	3988	1624	pts/4	S+	13:12	0:00	man bash
matt	5229	0.0	0.0	3584	932	pts/4	S+	13:12	0:00	pager -s
matt	6768	0.0	0.1	10504	3880	pts/2	S+	15:11	0:00	vi README.txt

- A. jobs
- B. proclist
- C. netstat
- D. ps

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 125

- (Exam Topic 4)

In order to display all currently mounted filesystems, which of the following commands could be used? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. `cat /proc/self/mounts`
- B. `free`
- C. `mount`
- D. `lsmounts`
- E. `cat /proc/filesystems`

**Answer:** AC

#### NEW QUESTION 129

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following settings for `umask` ensures that new files have the default permissions `-rw-r----` ?

- A. 0017
- B. 0640
- C. 0038
- D. 0027

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 130

- (Exam Topic 4)

After successfully creating a hard link called bar to the ordinary file foo, foo is deleted from the filesystem. Which of the following describes the resulting situation?

- A. foo and bar would both be removed.
- B. foo would be removed while bar would remain accessible.
- C. foo would be remove
- D. bar would still exist but would be unusable.
- E. Both foo and bar would remain accessible.
- F. The user is prompted whether bar should be removed, too.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 133

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands will load a kernel module along with any required dependency modules?

- A. depmod
- B. insmod
- C. modprobe
- D. module\_install
- E. loadmod

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 135

- (Exam Topic 4)

What do the permissions -rwSr-xr-x mean for a binary file when it is executed as a command?

- A. The command is SetUID and it will be executed with the effective rights of the owner.
- B. The command will be executed with the effective rights of the group instead of the owner.
- C. The execute flag is not set for the owne
- D. Therefore the SetUID flag is ignored.
- E. The command will be executed with the effective rights of the owner and group.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 136

- (Exam Topic 4)

In Bash, inserting 2>&1 after a command redirects:

- A. standard error to standard input.
- B. standard input to standard error.
- C. standard output to standard error.
- D. standard error to standard output.
- E. standard outputto standard input.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 140

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands set the sticky bit for the directory /tmp? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. chmod +s /tmp
- B. chmod +t /tmp
- C. chmod 1775 /tmp
- D. chmod 4775 /tmp
- E. chmod 2775 /tmp

**Answer:** BC

#### NEW QUESTION 142

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which utility would be used to change how often a filesystem check is performed on an ext2 filesystem without losing any data stored on that filesystem?

- A. mod2fs
- B. fsck
- C. tune2fs
- D. mke2fs
- E. fixe2fs

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 145

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following is a limitation of the cut command?

- A. The cut command can only select output by field position.
- B. The cut command cannot reorder fields.
- C. The cut command only works on ASCII text.
- D. The cut command cannot use different input and output delimiters.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 146

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which command reads and displays the current contents of the Kernel Ring Buffer on the command line? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

dmesg

#### NEW QUESTION 149

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands will print important system information such as the kernel version and machine hardware architecture?

- A. sysinfo
- B. uname
- C. lspci
- D. arch
- E. info

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 152

- (Exam Topic 4)

Where does the BIOS search for a bootloader?

- A. On all connected storage media regardless of the boot device order.
- B. On all connected storage media in the defined boot device order.
- C. Only on hard disk drives in the defined boot device order.
- D. Only on the last added storage media.
- E. The BIOS is not responsible to search for a valid bootloader.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 153

- (Exam Topic 4)

How can the list of files that would be installed by the RPM package file apache.xml.rpm be previewed?

- A. rpm -qp apache.xml.rpm
- B. rpm -qv apache.xml.rpm
- C. rpm -ql apache.xml.rpm
- D. rpm -qpl apache.xml.rpm

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 157

- (Exam Topic 4)

When using regular expressions, which of the following characters match the beginning of a line?

- A. ^
- B. ?
- C. \*
- D. +
- E. \$

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 158

- (Exam Topic 4)

What is the process ID number of the init process on a SysV init based system?

- A. -1
- B. 1
- C. It is different with each reboot.
- D. It is set to the current run level.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 159

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following examples for Bash file globbing matches a file named root-can-do-this.txt when used in the directory holding that file? (Choose three correct answers.)

- A. root\*can?do-this.{txt,odt}
- B. r[oOoO]t-can-do\*.txt
- C. {root,user,admin}-can-??-this.txt
- D. root\*can\*do??this.txt
- E. root\*\*\*{can,may}-do-this.[tT][xX][tT]

**Answer:** ABC

#### NEW QUESTION 163

- (Exam Topic 4)

The system configuration file named \_\_\_\_\_ is commonly used to set the default runlevel. (Please provide the file name with full path information)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

/etc/inittab

#### NEW QUESTION 167

- (Exam Topic 4)

What does the command grub-install /dev/sda do?

- A. GRUB creates partitions on the device/dev/sda to be used with Linux.
- B. GRUB sets the default BIOS boot device to/dev/sda.
- C. GRUB installs all required files and configures the boot loader on device/dev/sda.
- D. GRUB recompiles the Linux Kernel and installs it on the Master Boot Record of device/dev/sda.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 169

- (Exam Topic 4)

Instead of supplying an explicit device in /etc/fstab for mounting, what other options may be used to identify the intended partition? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. FIND
- B. ID
- C. LABEL
- D. NAME
- E. UUID

**Answer:** CE

#### NEW QUESTION 170

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following pieces of information of an existing file is changed when a hard link pointing to that file is created?

- A. File size
- B. Modify timestamp
- C. Link count
- D. Inode number
- E. Permissions

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 173

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which signal is sent by the kill command by default?

- A. SIGHUP(1)
- B. SIGQUIT(3)
- C. SIGKILL(9)

D. SIGTERM(15)

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 176

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which program updates the database that is used by the locate command?

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

updatedb

#### NEW QUESTION 180

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following is true for hard linked files? (Choose three.)

- A. The output of stat will report hard instead of regular file.
- B. The hard linked files have the same permissions and owner.
- C. The hard linked files share the same inode.
- D. The hard linked files are indicated by a -> when listed with ls -l.
- E. The hard linked files must be on the same filesystem.

**Answer:** BCE

#### NEW QUESTION 185

- (Exam Topic 4)

Pressing the Ctrl-C combination on the keyboard while a command is executing in the foreground sends which of the following signal codes?

- A. 1(SIGHUP)
- B. 2(SIGINT)
- C. 3(SIGQUIT)
- D. 9(SIGKILL)
- E. 15(SIGTERM)

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 186

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which chown command will change the ownership to dave and the group to staff on a file named data.txt?

- A. chown dave/staff data.txt
- B. chown -u dave -g staff data.txt
- C. chown --user dave --group staff data.txt
- D. chown dave:staff data.txt

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 189

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands can be used to display the inode number of a given file?

- A. inode
- B. ls
- C. ln
- D. cp

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 193

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following apt-get commands will install the newest versions of all currently installed packages?

- A. auto-update
- B. full-upgrade
- C. dist-upgrade
- D. install
- E. update

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 195

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following are modes of the vi editor? (Choose two.)

- A. edit mode
- B. insert mode
- C. change mode
- D. review mode
- E. command mode

**Answer:** BE

#### NEW QUESTION 196

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which file in /proc describes the IRQs that are used by various kernel drivers? (Specify the file name only without any path.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

interrupts

#### NEW QUESTION 201

- (Exam Topic 4)

In the vi editor, what vi command will copy (but not paste) from the current line at the cursor and the following 16 lines (17 lines total)? Specify the correct vi command without spaces.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

17yy

#### NEW QUESTION 206

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which file from the /proc file system contains a list of all currently mounted devices? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

mounts

#### NEW QUESTION 207

- (Exam Topic 4)

What command changes the nice level of a running process? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

renice

#### NEW QUESTION 211

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which option to the tee command will cause the output to be concatenated on the end of the output file instead of overwriting the existing file contents?

- A. -a
- B. -c
- C. --no-clobber
- D. --continue

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 215

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands are common Linux commands for file management? (Choose three correct answers.)

- A. copy



- B. mv
- C. move
- D. cp
- E. mkdir

**Answer:** BDE

#### NEW QUESTION 216

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands can be used to search for the executable file foo when it has been placed in a directory not included in \$PATH?

- A. apropos
- B. which
- C. find
- D. query
- E. whereis

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 221

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands updates the already installed RPM package rpmname?

- A. rpm --update rpmname
- B. rpm -U rpmname
- C. rpm -q rpmname
- D. rpm --force rpmname
- E. rpm -u rpmname

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 222

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following file permissions belong to a symbolic link?

- A. -rwxrwxrwx
- B. +rwxrwxrwx
- C. lrwxrwxrwx
- D. srwxrwxrwx

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 224

- (Exam Topic 5)

What is true regarding UEFI firmware? (Choose two.)

- A. It can read and interpret partition tables
- B. It can use and read certain file systems
- C. It stores its entire configuration on the /boot/ partition
- D. It is stored in a special area within the GPT metadata
- E. It is loaded from a fixed boot disk position

**Answer:** BD

#### NEW QUESTION 228

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following directories on a 64 bit Linux system typically contain shared libraries? (Choose two.)

- A. ~/.lib64/
- B. /usr/lib64/
- C. /var/lib64/
- D. /lib64/
- E. /opt/lib64/

**Answer:** AD

#### NEW QUESTION 230

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following is true when a file system, which is neither listed in /etc/fstab nor known to system, is mounted manually?

- A. systemd ignores any manual mounts which are not done using the systemctl mount command
- B. The command systemctl mountsync can be used to create a mount unit based on the existing mount
- C. systemd automatically generates a mount unit and monitors the mount point without changing it
- D. Unless a systemd mount unit is created, systemd unmounts the file system after a short period of time
- E. systemctl unmount must be used to remove the mount because system opens a file descriptor on the mount point

**Answer:** B



#### NEW QUESTION 233

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following properties of a Linux system should be changed when a virtual machine is cloned? (Choose two.)

- A. The partitioning scheme
- B. The file system
- C. The D-Bus Machine ID
- D. The permissions of /root/
- E. The SSH host keys

**Answer:** DE

#### NEW QUESTION 237

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following commands installs GRUB 2 into the master boot record on the third hard disk?

- A. grub2 install /dev/sdc
- B. grub-mkrescue /dev/sdc
- C. grub-mbrinstall /dev/sdc
- D. grub-setup /dev/sdc
- E. grub-install /dev/sdc

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 239

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following regular expressions represents a single upper-case letter?

- A. :UPPER:
- B. [A-Z]
- C. !a-z
- D. %C
- E. {AZ}

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 243

- (Exam Topic 5)

When redirecting the output of find to the xargs command, what option to find is useful if the filenames contain spaces?

- A. -rep-space
- B. -prntnul
- C. -nospace
- D. -ignore-space
- E. -print0

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 248

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which is the default percentage of reserved space for the root user on new ext4 filesystems?

- A. 10%
- B. 3%
- C. 15%
- D. 0%
- E. 5%

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 251

- (Exam Topic 5)

What output will be displayed when the user fred executes the following command? echo 'fred \$USER'

- A. fred fred
- B. fred /home/fred/
- C. 'fred \$USER'
- D. fred \$USER
- E. 'fred fred'

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 254

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following statements are true about the boot sequence of a PC using a BIOS? (Choose two.)

- A. Some parts of the boot process can be configured from the BIOS
- B. Linux does not require the assistance of the BIOS to boot a computer
- C. The BIOS boot process starts only if secondary storage, such as the hard disk, is functional
- D. The BIOS initiates the boot process after turning the computer on
- E. The BIOS is started by loading hardware drivers from secondary storage, such as the hard disk

**Answer:** AD

#### NEW QUESTION 258

- (Exam Topic 5)

Consider the following output from the command `ls -li`:

```
525385 -rw-rw-r-- 2 1000 1000 0 Feb 12 19:44 a.txt
526255 lrwxrwxrwx 1 1000 1000 5 Feb 12 19:44 b.txt -> a.txt
```

How would a new file named `c.txt` be created with the same inode number as `a.txt` (Inode 525385)?

- A. `ln -h a.txt c.txt`
- B. `ln c.txt a.txt`
- C. `ln a.txt c.txt`
- D. `ln -f c.txt a.txt`
- E. `ln -i 525385 c.txt`

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 259

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following files, located in a user's home directory, contains the Bash history?

- A. `.bashrc_history`
- B. `.bash_histfile`
- C. `.history`
- D. `.bash_history`
- E. `.history_bash`

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 264

- (Exam Topic 5)

What does the command `mount --bind` do?

- A. It makes the contents of one directory available in another directory
- B. It mounts all available filesystems to the current directory
- C. It mounts all user mountable filesystems to the user's home directory
- D. It mounts all file systems listed in `/etc/fstab` which have the option `userbind` set
- E. It permanently mounts a regular file to a directory

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 268

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following commands prints a list of usernames (first column) and their primary group (fourth column) from the `/etc/passwd` file?

- A. `fmt -f 1,4 /etc/passwd`
- B. `cut -d : -f 1,4 /etc/passwd`
- C. `sort -t : -k 1,4 /etc/passwd`
- D. `paste -f 1,4 /etc/passwd`
- E. `split -c 1,4 /etc/passwd`

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 273

- (Exam Topic 5)

What is true regarding the configuration of `yum`? (Choose two.)

- A. Changes to the repository configuration become active after running `yum confupdate`
- B. Changes to the `yum` configuration become active after restarting the `yum` service
- C. The configuration of package repositories can be divided into multiple files
- D. Repository configurations can include variables such as `$basearch` or `$releasever`
- E. In case `/etc/yum.repos.d/` contains files, `/etc/yum.conf` is ignored

**Answer:** DE

#### NEW QUESTION 278

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following commands displays the output of the `foo` command on the screen and also writes it to a file called `/tmp/foodata`?

- A. `foo | less /tmp/foodata`

- B. `foo | cp /tmp/foodata`
- C. `foo > /tmp/foodata`
- D. `foo | tee /tmp/foodata`
- E. `foo > stdout >> /tmp/foodata`

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 280

- (Exam Topic 5)

The command `dbmaint &` was used to run `dbmaint` in the background. However, `dbmaint` is terminated after logging out of the system. Which alternative `dbmaint` invocation lets `dbmaint` continue to run even when the user running the program logs out?

- A. `job -b dmaint`
- B. `dbmaint &>/dev/pts/null`
- C. `nohup dbmaint &`
- D. `bg dbmaint`
- E. `wait dbmaint`

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 281

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